Regulations for Taught Programmes of Study

2019-20

APPROVED BY SENATE 10/10/18

FURTHER UPDATING TO BE COMPLETED BY ASSESSMENT WORKING GROUP BY MARCH 2019
# HANDBOOK OF ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

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PART 1: CONTEXT

Section 1: Introduction to the Regulations for Taught Programmes of Study

1.1 These regulations relate to taught programmes of study for students of Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine\(^1\) (hereinafter referred to as ‘the College’). These regulations apply to all programmes except where exemptions (either to specific regulations or to the Regulations as a whole) are approved by College Senate.

1.2 This document should be read in conjunction with the College’s related policies, the appropriate programme handbook and programme specification, and other supporting documentation published by the College.

1.3 These regulations do not apply to research degree programmes.

1.4 The procedures and information given in any accompanying appendices are considered to have the full authority of the Regulations contained within the main document. However, appendices or footnotes may be amended or withdrawn as appropriate by the College without reference to Senate.

1.5 These regulations are applicable to all students within the scope of the Regulations until rescinded by the College Senate.

1.6 It is a student’s responsibility to ensure they have read and understood the regulations as they relate to their programme of study. The College will ensure that students are appropriately signposted to these and other relevant policies and procedures. A student’s misinterpretation or lack of awareness of these Regulations will not be considered a valid reason for non-compliance.

1.7 In the case of any dispute about the interpretation of these Academic Regulations, the decision of the Academic Registrar shall be final.

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\(^1\) Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine includes the Imperial College Business School
Section 2: Scope of the Regulations and Taught Awards of the College

2.1 These regulations apply to the awards listed below and the students registered at the College for these taught awards:

Undergraduate Awards

A) CERTIFICATES OF HIGHER EDUCATION (Sub-degree)
Certificate of Higher Education (CertHE)³

B) DIPLOMAS OF HIGHER EDUCATION (Sub-degree)
Diploma of Higher Education (DipHE)⁴

C) FIRST DEGREES
Bachelor of Science (BSc)
Bachelor of Engineering (BEng)
Master of Engineering (MEng)
Master in Science (MSci)
Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (MBBS)
Intercalated Bachelor of Science (iBSc)

Postgraduate Awards

D) POSTGRADUATE CERTIFICATES
Postgraduate Certificate (PGCert)

E) POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMAS
Postgraduate Diploma (PGDip)

F) POSTGRADUATE TAUGHT DEGREES
Master of Business Administration (MBA)
Master of Education (MEd)
Master of Public Health (MPH)
Master of Research (MRes)
Master of Science (MSc)

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² Where applicable, these regulations also apply to occasional students and other visiting students to the College
³ The CertHE is only available as an exit award.
⁴ The DipHE is only available as an exit award.
2.2 Students who successfully complete the requirements of the award of an undergraduate degree (BSc (including the intercalated BSc) or BEng) will be awarded Honours for the degree. A successful student will receive an award classified in one of the following ways: First Class Honours, or Second Class Honours (Upper Division), or Second Class Honours (Lower Division), or Third Class Honours. Pass degrees are not available to BEng/BSc students. Certificates of Higher Education (CertHE) and Diplomas of Higher Education (DipHE) are unclassified and are pass/fail only.

2.3 The Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Science (MBBS) is unclassified, however, students who successfully complete the requirements for the award, and who have achieved a sufficient standard throughout the programme of study, including passing all examinations at the first attempt may be entered for additional examinations and may be awarded marks of distinction.

2.4 Students registered for an integrated Master’s (MEng or MSci) degree who successfully complete the requirements of the award will be awarded Honours for the degree. A successful student will receive an award classified in one of the following ways; First Class Honours, or Second Class Honours (Upper Division), or Second Class Honours (Lower Division), or Third Class Honours. Pass degrees are not available to MEng/MSci students.

2.5 Students who successfully complete the requirements for a Master’s level award (MBA, MEd, MPH, MRes and MSc) will receive an award classified in one of the following ways: Pass, Merit or Distinction. Postgraduate Certificates and Postgraduate Diplomas are unclassified and are pass/fail only.

Post-Nominal Awards of the College

A) ASSOCIATESHIPS
   Associateship of the Royal College of Science (ARCS)
   Associateship of the Royal School of Mines (ARSM)
   Associateship of the Imperial College School of Medicine (AICSM)

The following award of the City and Guilds of London Institute is available to students of the College:

   Associateship of the City and Guilds of London Institute (ACGI)

B) POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA
   Diploma of Imperial College London (DIC)
2.6 Where a student is eligible for an Associateship, both the degree and the relevant Associateship will be awarded to successful students provided that they have satisfied the requirements of the College and the attendance requirement for the award of Associateship. For the Associateship, the minimum period of study at the College is two years in the case of three year programmes and must include the second and third years of the relevant programme; in the case of four year or five year programmes the minimum period of study is three years and four years respectively and must include the second, third and fourth year of a four year programme and the second, third, fourth and fifth year of a five year programme. A diploma of Associateship will be sent to each successful student.

2.7 A student registered for the degree of MSc, MRes, MBA, MPH or MEd shall automatically be awarded the Diploma of Imperial College London (DIC) upon successful award of the particular degree.

Conferral and revocation of degrees and other awards

2.8 The authority to confer any degree, diploma or other award granted by the College in accordance with the Statutes and Ordinances of the College and all privileges connected therewith shall be exercised by, or on behalf of, the Senate.

2.9 The Senate may revoke any degree or other award granted by the College in accordance with paragraph 2.1 above and all privileges connected therewith, if it shall be discovered at any time and proved to the satisfaction of the Senate that:

   a) there was an administrative error in the award made under the procedures required by the Statutes and Ordinances of the College;

   b) subsequent to an award, a Board of Examiners is provided with information which was unavailable at the time its original decision was made and determines that a candidate’s classification should be altered or award revoked.

Publication of Regulations and Amendments

2.10 The Regulations are published annually in March under the authority of Senate prior to the academic year in which they will take effect.

2.11 These regulations will be effective for students registering for programmes of study covered by these regulations from the beginning of the academic session 2019-20.

2.12 Students registered for programmes of study are subject to the Regulations currently in force. Regulations may be subject to change. Normally, in academic year regulatory changes will be due to circumstances beyond the control of the College.

5 For example, legal requirements
2.13 Major amendments to existing Regulations which may be approved in the course of an academic year for introduction during that academic year will be incorporated in the electronic Regulations published on the College website.

2.14 Communications sent from the College to an individual student must be regarded as applying to that student only.

**Academic Year**

2.15 The term ‘academic year’ normally means the period extending from October to June inclusive. Where approved by Senate, programmes may extend beyond these dates.

2.16 The term ‘calendar year’ normally the period extending January to December inclusive.

2.17 The term “academic session” or “session” normally means the next academic year, where this is not the case it is defined in the individual programme specification.

**Approved Programmes of Study**

2.18 Programmes of studies offered by the College and governed by these Academic Regulations are approved by the Senate, or under delegated authority, by its sub-committees, and are subsequently published in the form of a programme specification.

2.19 Modifications to programmes can only be made in accordance with the College’s Programme and Module Modifications procedure.
PART TWO: ADMISSIONS AND REGISTRATION

Section 3: Admission and Registration of Students on to Taught Programmes

Principles of Admission

3.1 The College provides rigorous and intensive taught degree programmes in science, engineering, business and medicine. These programmes are designed to produce graduates for either fast-track graduate employment or postgraduate study. They are intended to benefit students of high ability, whatever their ethnic or national origin, religion, politics or gender in accordance with the College’s Equal Opportunities Policy. In order to cope with, enjoy and succeed on these programmes our students need to be extremely well-qualified on entry.

3.2 The College’s mission is to maintain excellent standards of achievement in teaching and research in order to attract and admit students of the highest calibre, and its national and international reputation relies on the people who make up its diverse and high-achieving community. In pursuing its aim of excellence, Imperial adheres to a comprehensive policy of equal opportunities which ensures that it does not discriminate against any individual, from the first point of contact through to graduation. Selection for entry is based on consideration of academic ability, motivation for study, interest in the subject area and the potential both to benefit from the experience and to contribute to College life while on programme. All applications are considered and evaluated on the basis of individual potential.

General Entrance Requirements

3.3 In order to be admitted to a taught programme of study with the College a student must:

3.3.1 satisfy the general entrance requirements of the College for the level of study as set out in the following paragraphs below;

3.3.2 satisfy any additional requirements prescribed by the College for admission to specific programmes of study. Additional requirements are specified in the relevant programme specification for the year of application;

3.3.3 have satisfied any arrangements considered necessary if the applicant is under 18 years of age;

3.3.4 present an original copy of an accepted form of identification, as determined by the College;

3.3.5 demonstrate a satisfactory Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) check as applicable;

3.3.6 disclose a criminal record as applicable;
3.3.6 provide evidence of right to study in the UK, including having an appropriate visa where applicable, and have satisfied the requirements of the Home Office;

3.3.7 comply with the registration and enrolment procedure laid down by the College.

3.4 An applicant possessing alternative qualifications and/or experience which do not conform with those described in Regulations 3.6 and 3.7 may be considered for admission to the College, if the applicant, by evidence of their background and experience, general education, scholarship or training satisfies the College as to their fitness to follow and complete the programme of study, and satisfies the College in any special qualifying examination or other condition, including a qualifying period of study, required by the College.

3.5 Except for specified modules, the language of instruction is English and all applicants must fulfil the College’s minimum general entry requirement (the Standard Level) from a College approved test plus any additional programme specific requirements.

3.6 All decisions on admission will be taken in accordance with the College’s Undergraduate or Postgraduate Admission Policies (see also Section 4 Recognition of Prior Learning and Credit Transfer).

General Entrance Requirements for Undergraduate Students

3.7 The normal minimum entrance requirement for admission for an undergraduate degree is:

a) three grade A’s in at least three A-Levels in the relevant subjects; or
b) 38 International Baccalaureate points with at least a grade 6 at higher level in the relevant subjects; or
c) a comparable qualification recognised by the College.

General Entrance Requirements for Master’s Level Students

3.8 The normal minimum entrance requirement for admission for a Master’s degree, Postgraduate Diploma or Postgraduate Certificate is:

a) a Second Class Honours degree or a taught Master’s degree awarded by a UK university institution or a comparable qualification recognised by the College, in a subject appropriate to that of the programme to be followed; or;

b) a registrable qualification appropriate to the programme to be followed awarded in Medicine by a UK university or a comparable qualification recognised by the College; or

c) a professional or other qualification obtained by written examinations and approved by the College.
Period of Student Registration

3.9  Taught students must be registered on their target award and for the full length of their programme of study, including approved interruptions of study.

3.10 Except in named circumstances approved by Senate, including students who enter the College with Recognition of Prior Learning or credit transfer (see Table 2), the minimum and maximum periods of registration for each target award, including any periods of interruption, are as follows:

Table 1: Minimum and Maximum Periods of Registration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Award</th>
<th>Full-time</th>
<th>Part-time and Flexible*</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Minimum</td>
<td>Maximum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelors (BSc, BEng) with Honours</td>
<td>3 academic years</td>
<td>5 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelors (BSc, BEng) with Honours with year abroad or year in</td>
<td>4 academic years</td>
<td>6 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industry/research</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelors (BSc, BEng) with Honours year abroad and year in industry/</td>
<td>5 academic years</td>
<td>7 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>research</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Master's (MEng, MSci)</td>
<td>4 academic years</td>
<td>6 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Master's (MEng, MSci) with year abroad (Replacement Year)</td>
<td>4 academic years</td>
<td>6 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Master's (MEng, MSci) with year abroad (Additional Year)</td>
<td>5 academic years</td>
<td>7 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Master's (MEng, MSci) with a year in industry/research</td>
<td>5 academic years</td>
<td>7 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Master's (MEng, MSci) with a year abroad/research abroad</td>
<td>6 academic years</td>
<td>8 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and a year in industry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Award</td>
<td>Full-time</td>
<td>Part-time and Flexible*</td>
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<td>-------</td>
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<td>------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Minimum</td>
<td>Maximum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Medicine, Bachelor of Surgery and Bachelor of Science (MBBS/BSc)</td>
<td>6 academic years</td>
<td>8 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (MBBS) – Graduate Medicine</td>
<td>5 academic years</td>
<td>7 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (MBBS) – Advanced Entry</td>
<td>3 academic years</td>
<td>5 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intercalated Bachelor of Science (iBSc)</td>
<td>1 academic year</td>
<td>3 academic years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postgraduate Certificate</td>
<td>3 months</td>
<td>24 months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postgraduate Diploma</td>
<td>6 months</td>
<td>24 months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master’s (MBA, MEd, MPH, MRes, MSc)</td>
<td>12 months</td>
<td>36 months</td>
</tr>
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3.11 An approved programme of study must be continuously pursued, unless the College permitted, generally by Regulation or in special cases, its interruption or reduction on grounds of illness or other adequate cause (see 3.27 to 3.30 Interruption of Studies).

*flexible mode of study covers students holding an interim award of the College returning to complete the higher award and e-learning/blended learning modes of study.

Registration and Enrolment

3.12 All students must abide by the registration and enrolment procedures published by the College and must register and enrol to the satisfaction of the College. Students who fail to complete enrolment for each session of their programme after 21 days will normally be considered to have withdrawn and their registration will be terminated.

3.13 Students must complete the College registration form immediately upon beginning attendance at the College and enrol at the start of each session for the duration of
their registration on the programme (not including any period covered by an approved interruption of studies).

3.14 Students are required to produce for inspection by the College the original documentary evidence of their qualifications. Any student who does not produce the necessary documentary evidence to verify that all admission requirements of the College have been met, or who secures admission to the College on the basis of qualifications, documents or statements which are subsequently found to be false, will have their registration terminated.

3.15 Any student who misrepresents their academic achievements in respect of their admission to the College through false documents or statements will have their registration terminated. A former student who misrepresents their academic achievements at College through false documents or statements will be denied any privileges afforded to alumni. Cases involving misrepresentation may lead to the student’s actual marks and/or any degree being revoked and may also be subject to the College’s Disciplinary Procedures or referred to the police authorities for further action.

3.16 Undergraduate students will be registered by the College in the names as they appear on their UCAS application form. Postgraduate and intercalating BSc students will be registered by the College in the names as they appear on their College application form (this may later be amended if the name on the documentary evidence of previous degree qualification or the passport differs). The College reserves the right to request and inspect documentary evidence to verify a student’s names; normally one or more of the following documents may be required: passport, birth certificate, statutory declaration made before a magistrate or commissioner for oaths, deed poll. Changes to a student’s name during their period of study can only be effected upon submission of one or more of the above documents and providing that the documents establish beyond doubt that the names refer to the student in question. It is the responsibility of all students to ensure that their correct names are recorded by the College. No change can be made to a student’s name after graduation unless the name change is related to a gender reassignment in which case the College will need legal proof of name change such as a statutory declaration of name change or Deed Poll.

3.17 Students may apply to transfer their registration to another programme of study offered by the College. Transfer of registration is permitted under the following conditions:

a. with the agreement of both programmes’ Undergraduate or Postgraduate Director of Study (or equivalent); and

b. if there are good academic grounds in support of the transfer or if there is other good cause; and

c. if the student meets the admission requirements for the new programme of study.

3.18 Students may apply to change to another mode of study where an alternative mode of study is available and should the timetabling of the curriculum allow. Change to
mode of study is permitted with approval of the Undergraduate or Postgraduate Director of Study (or equivalent) for the programme.

3.19 A student will not normally be permitted to register concurrently for more than one award of the College or of any other university or other institution unless the scheme under which concurrent registration will operate has been approved by Senate. Nor will any person be admitted as a candidate to any assessment leading to an award of the College who has been admitted as a candidate for assessment leading to the comparable award of another university or other institution unless they have pursued separate prescribed programmes of study leading to the assessments concerned.

3.20 Normally, a student who has been awarded a qualification by the College may not subsequently be awarded the same qualification in the same subject or field of study by the College (see regulation 7.21 Field of Study).

Module Registration

3.21 Awards will only be made to students who have taken and passed the appropriate core module requirements for the programme, as specified in the relevant programme specification. Students are responsible for ensuring they have registered for the correct modules each year.

3.22 Where a module outline indicates that a module has pre-requisite conditions, students will normally be required to have met these conditions before registering for the module concerned.

3.23 Where a module outline indicates that a module has co-requisite conditions, students will normally be required to enrol for all modules concerned.

Students registered for taught degrees undertaking study elsewhere

3.24 Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Engineering, Masters in Science and Masters of Engineering Degrees

The following provisions are not applicable in respect of students on the MBBS Graduate Medicine, MBBS Advanced Entry, the intercalated BSc or the MBBS/BSc (except the BSc year).

3.24.1 The College may permit a student to spend a maximum of one year of their programme in another higher education institution. The student may be exempted from the College modules and assessments taken in the year if the following conditions have been met in full:

   a) the receiving institution has been approved for this purpose by Senate;

   b) in the opinion of the student’s department, the study carried out in that institution is cohesive with the remainder of the programme;
c) that satisfactory arrangements for the assessment of the student’s performance while attending the institution have been approved by Senate.

3.24.2 The Board of Examiners for the programme will grant assessment exemptions and approve credit transfers where appropriate, subject to the following:

a) the conditions given in paragraph 3.24.1 are satisfied;

b) a maximum value of possible exemption is 60 ECTS (except where the College has made explicit provision for a programme to be delivered in part or in full at another institution specifically agreed for this purpose);

c) the standard attained by the student is at least equivalent to that achieved by a student following the normal programme of study.

3.25 Taught Master’s Degrees, Postgraduate Diplomas and Postgraduate Certificates

3.25.1 The College may permit a student to take module(s) in another higher education institution. The student may be exempted from the equivalent College modules if:

a) the institution and module(s) has been approved for this purpose by Senate;

b) in the opinion of the student’s department, the study carried out in that institution is cohesive with the remainder of the programme;

c) satisfactory arrangements for the assessment of the student’s performance while attending the institution have been approved by Senate.

3.25.2 The Board of Examiners for the programme will grant assessment exemptions and approve credit transfers subject to the following:

a) the conditions given in paragraph 3.25.1 are satisfied;

b) a maximum value of possible exemptions are: 30 ECTS for taught Master’s awards; 20 ECTS for Postgraduate Diplomas; and 10 ECTS for Postgraduate Certificates (except where the College has made explicit provision for a programme to be delivered in part or in full at another institution specifically agreed for this purpose);

c) the standard attained by the student is at least equivalent to that achieved by a student following the normal programme of study.
3.26 At the discretion of the College, candidates on a Master’s degree programme can spend a maximum of 50% of the duration of their programme on project work at another institution. The following provisos apply:

   a) the individual programme requirements permit it;
   b) the institution has been approved for this purpose by Senate;
   c) appropriate supervision is available at the institution;
   d) projects are either wholly assessed by Imperial or collaboratively assessed by Imperial and the institution.

**Interruption of Studies**

3.27 An interruption of studies is an extended period of authorised absence from studies.

3.28 The College may, at its discretion, grant an interruption of programme of study to a candidate on grounds of illness or other adequate cause in accordance with the College’s Interruption of Studies Policy. The normal maximum period of interruption that may be granted is two years overall during the maximum period of registration.. Applications for interruption of study are considered by the relevant Director of Undergraduate Studies or Director of Postgraduate Studies (or equivalent). Students who do not re-enrol by the end of this period will be considered to have withdrawn from the programme of study, and their registration will be terminated. In exceptional circumstances an application may be made for a longer period of interruption and these would be treated as a suspension of the regulations and approved by the Academic Registrar.

3.29 Students may not undertake reassessments, re-take a module or attempt a module for the first time during an Interruption of Study.

3.30 Under the College’s Student Discipline policy, or Fitness to Practise polices where they apply, a student may be required to interrupt their studies where it is deemed necessary to protect the College community. Details of this process is included in these procedures.

**Withdrawal from a Programme of Study and the College**

3.31 A student who withdraws from a programme of study at the College ceases immediately to be a registered student at the College.

3.32 A programme of study will lead to a target award but may incorporate a number of exit awards. A student who withdraws before completing their target award may be offered an exit award at the discretion of the Board of Examiners provided that they have met the requirements for that award.

3.33 Following ratification of all assessment outcomes by the relevant Board of Examiners, a withdrawn student will be provided with a transcript stating the
modules successfully completed, the value in ECTS credits, and the main field of study, regardless of whether an exit award has been offered.

Terminating a Student's Registration From a Taught Programme on Academic Grounds

3.34 The College's regulations on the termination of a student's registration from a taught programme on academic grounds are codified in the College's Policy and Procedure for the Termination of a Student's Registration.

3.35 A student admitted to any programme of study must attend and participate in the programme to the satisfaction of the Head of Department. The College reserves the right to require any student whose attendance, participation and/or academic performance is unsatisfactory to withdraw from the College. This right is vested in the Senate and is delegated by the Senate to the departments. A student required to withdraw has the right to appeal against the withdrawal decision. The responsibility for hearing and deciding upon appeals is vested in the Senate and is delegated by the Senate to Appeals Committees, whose decisions are final.

3.36 Each department (or equivalent) shall determine, for each programme it provides, the attendance and participation requirements and the criteria for indicating when non-attendance and/or non-participation has become a concern. These requirements and criteria will take account of the mode of study. Programme/Student Handbooks, both printed and online, must include a clear statement of attendance and participation requirements and how attendance and participation are recorded and monitored.

Section 4: Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL)\(^6\) and Credit Transfer

4.1 The College may at its discretion recognise for academic purposes prior learning. This can be certified learning (this is called Recognition of Prior Certified Learning (RPCL)) or experiential learning (this is called Recognition of Prior Experiential Learning (RPEL)). This recognition will give the learning a credit value and permit it to be counted towards the total number of credits required for an award.

4.2 Where students are awarded credit for prior learning they are exempted from the requirement to complete the module[s] which is [are] judged to be equivalent to the prior learning. Students who are joining a programme part way through will be assessed and awarded credits to ensure that the period of study they have missed is accounted for in terms of credit.

4.3 The work accepted for credit must be appropriate in level, quality and currency to, and form a coherent whole with, the proposed programme of study.

4.4 Recognition will be granted toward exemptions from whole modules; exemption is never given to part of modules.

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\(^6\) See also the College Policy and Procedure for the Recognition of Prior Learning.
4.5 The prior learning must have been undertaken normally no more than five years before the proposed date of entry to the programme of study for which exemption/credit is being sought.

4.6 A student will not be granted exemption from the research project or dissertation component of a programme of study via the prior learning route.

4.7 The College will recognise prior learning on one occasion only.

4.8 Applications for the recognition of prior learning must normally be made during the admissions process, however first year undergraduates applying for transfer into Imperial can apply any time up to the first month of the programme.

4.9 Applications are considered by the relevant Assessment Panel which reports to Senate.

4.10 The maximum amount of credit which may be accumulated via the prior learning route (or via credit transfer from an institution other than the College) and accepted towards an Imperial award can be found in Table 2.

4.11 Professional, Statutory and Regulatory Bodies (PSRB) may specify restrictions in the amount of credit that may be accepted via the prior learning route on to an accredited programme. Should the maximum amount of credit permitted by the PSRB be lower than that permitted by the College, then the regulations of the PSRB shall override those of the College.

4.12 Acceptability for prior learning undertaken at the College or elsewhere does not confer right of entry to any programme.

4.13 An applicant accepted with RPL will also be required to meet any additional entrance requirements specified in the relevant programme specification. English language and other tests may be prescribed by the College.

4.14 Credits awarded via the prior learning route count towards the number of credits needed for the award, however, they do not normally count towards the award classification.

4.15 Undergraduate students with credit derived from prior learning from an institution other than Imperial are ineligible for the exit awards of CertHE or DipHE.

Credit Transfer

4.16 Acceptability for credit transfer of work undertaken at the College or elsewhere does not confer right of entry to any programme, as all normal entry requirements for the programme must be met.

4.17 An applicant for credit transfer will also be required to meet any additional entrance requirements specified in the relevant programme specification. English language and other tests may be prescribed by the College.

4.18 The College will accept transfer of credit on one occasion only.
a. The College will not consider credit which has already been counted towards an award.

b. The maximum amount of credit which may be accumulated via credit transfer from an institution other than the College (including via the prior learning route) that may be accepted towards an Imperial award can be found in Table 2.

c. A candidate may be granted credit towards the award of a Master’s degree for no more than 60 ECTS if the candidate is presenting a College Postgraduate Diploma in the same field. A candidate may be granted credit towards the award of a Postgraduate Diploma for no more than 30 ECTS if the candidate is presenting a College Postgraduate Certificate in the same field. A candidate may be granted credit towards the award of a Postgraduate Certificate for no more than 10 ECTS if the candidate is presenting a College short course in the same field.

d. Applications for credit transfer must normally be made during the admissions process.

e. Applications for credit transfer are considered by the Director of Undergraduate Study or Director of Postgraduate Study (or nominee) for the relevant department.

f. Credits accepted towards an Imperial programme of study count towards the number of credits needed for the award, however, they do not normally count towards the award classification unless they are derived from study at the College.

g. A student will not be granted credit towards a taught degree for work/study which they choose to do in addition to their programme requirements whilst registered for an award of the College, whether undertaken in the College or in any other institution except where prior approval has been given.

h. Professional, Statutory and Regulatory Bodies (PSRBs) may specify restrictions in the amount of credit that may be transferred on to an accredited programme. Should the maximum amount of credit permitted by the PSRB be lower than that permitted by the College, then the regulations of the PSRB shall override those of the College.

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**Table 2: Maximum Amount of Credit which can be accepted via Prior Learning and/or Credit Transfer**

The maximum amount of credit accumulated via the prior learning route and/or via credit transfer from an institution other than the College that may be accepted towards a College award and the minimum period of registration which must be spent on the Imperial award is as follows:

---

7 See regulations 3.1 – 3.2 “Conferment and Revocation of Awards”
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Award</th>
<th>Maximum credit</th>
<th>Minimum period of registration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bachelors (BEng, BSc) with Honours</td>
<td>60 credits (at FHEQ Level 4 or above)</td>
<td>2 academic years including the final year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelors (BEng, BSc) with Honours with year abroad or year in</td>
<td>60 credits (at FHEQ Level 4 or above)</td>
<td>3 academic years including the year abroad or industry/research and final year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industry/research</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelors (BEng, BSc) with Honours with year abroad and year in</td>
<td>60 credits (at FHEQ Level 4 or above)</td>
<td>4 academic years including the year abroad, the year in industry/research and final year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industry/research</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Master’s (MEng, MSci)</td>
<td>60 credits (at FHEQ Level 4 or above)</td>
<td>3 academic years including the final year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Master’s (MEng, MSci) with year abroad</td>
<td>60 credits (at FHEQ Level 4 or above)</td>
<td>3 academic years including the final year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Master’s (MEng, MSci) with year in industry/research</td>
<td>60 credits (at FHEQ Level 4 or above)</td>
<td>3 academic years including the year abroad or industry/research and final year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Replacement Year)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Master’s (MEng, MSci) with year in industry/research</td>
<td>60 credits (at FHEQ Level 4 or above)</td>
<td>4 academic years including the year abroad and industry/research and final year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Additional Year)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Master’s (MEng, MSci) with a year abroad/research abroad</td>
<td>60 credits (at FHEQ Level 4 or above)</td>
<td>4 academic years including the year abroad and industry/research and final year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and a year in industry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (MBBS)/BSc</td>
<td>Not accepted</td>
<td>Not accepted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (MBBS) – Graduate</td>
<td>Not accepted. See entry requirements for MBBS Graduate Medicine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (MBBS) – Advanced Entry</td>
<td>Not accepted. See entry requirements for MBBS Advanced Entry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Award</td>
<td>Maximum credit</td>
<td>Minimum period of registration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intercalated BSc</td>
<td>Not accepted. See entry requirements for Intercalated BSc</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postgraduate Certificate (PG Cert)</td>
<td>10 credits (at FHEQ Level 7)</td>
<td>2 months full-time or 4 months part-time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postgraduate Diploma (PG Dip)</td>
<td>20 credits (at FHEQ Level 7)</td>
<td>4 months full-time or 8 months part-time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA, MEd, MPH, MRes, MSc</td>
<td>30 credits (at FHEQ Level 7)</td>
<td>9 months full-time or 18 months part-time</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Regulations for Advanced Standing Students proceeding to an Undergraduate degree**

[These Regulations are only applicable to students applying for registration for programmes for which there is an advanced standing agreement with the partner institution approved by Senate.]

4.19 An Advanced Standing Student may be exempted from part of a programme of study for a first degree and may be exempted additionally from part of the assessment prescribed for a first degree in accordance with the provisions set out in the Regulations for that degree.

4.20 In order to be eligible for an award conferred by the College, an Advanced Standing Student must:

   a. meet the prescribed criteria and learning outcomes for the award, including, if applicable, any credits given under paragraph 6.1;

   b. be assessed for the award under the auspices of the College;

   c. have studied for a minimum of two years, including the final year, under the direction of teachers in the College.

4.21 Except insofar as these Regulations otherwise provide, students registered as Advanced Students shall comply with all relevant Regulations.
Part Three: Curriculum Framework

Section 5: Principles

5.1 The College’s curriculum framework is designed to:

a. ensure the College is able to manage and maintain academic standards by setting out minimum threshold expectations.

b. ensure consistency in the ways in which students across the College experience the delivery of a programme of study.

c. enable flexibility in programme design that supports inter-disciplinary learning, joint honours programmes, inter-departmental module choices and placement learning.

5.2 The College’s curriculum framework operates within the parameters of both the National Frameworks for Higher Education Qualifications of UK Degree-Awarding Bodies (FHEQ) and the Qualifications Framework for the European Higher Education Area (QF-EHEA).

5.3 The College uses the European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System (ECTS) as the basis for its curriculum framework. ECTS is a learner centred system for credit accumulation and transfer which recognises learning achievements.

5.4 The College also expresses its programmes in Credit Accumulation and Transfer Scheme credits, which are commonly used in the UK, and student transcripts will reflect ECTS and CATS credits. An ECTS credit is worth half a CATS credit so a 5 ECTS module would be shown as 10 CATS credits on the transcript.

Section 6: Modules and Credits

6.1 The College’s curriculum framework is built on a modular system. A module is defined as a self-contained, formally structured unit of study within which the amount and type of teaching and learning activity, a coherent and explicit set of learning outcomes and assessment criteria, the ways in which that module will be assessed and the relative weightings of the assessment activities is defined.

6.2 Each module is assigned an academic credit level and credit volume. Together these constitute the credit value of that module.

6.3 The credit level of a module will reflect the depth of learning and the intellectual demand of the module, and will be assigned with reference to the levels of the FHEQ and the Qualifications Framework of the European Higher Education Area (QF-EHEA) as described in table 3 below:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FHEQ level</th>
<th>QF-EHEA cycle</th>
<th>Learning accredited at this level will reflect the ability to:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Level 4</td>
<td>Short cycle Introductory</td>
<td>develop a rigorous approach to the acquisition of a broad knowledge base; employ a range of specialised skills; evaluate information, using it to plan and develop investigative strategies and to determine solutions to a variety of unpredictable problems; and operate in a range of varied and specific contexts, taking responsibility for the nature and quality of outputs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level 5</td>
<td>Short cycle Intermediate</td>
<td>generate ideas through the analysis of concepts at an abstract level with a command of specialised skills and the formulation of responses to well-defined and abstract problems; analyse and evaluate information; exercise significant judgement across a broad range of functions; and accept responsibility for determining and achieving personal and/or group outcomes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level 6</td>
<td>1st cycle Honours level</td>
<td>critically review, consolidate and extend a systematic and coherent body of knowledge, utilising specialised skills across an area of study; critically evaluate concepts and evidence from a range of sources; transfer and apply diagnostic and creative skills and exercise significant judgement in a range of situations; and accept accountability for determining and achieving personal and/or group outcomes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level 7</td>
<td>2nd cycle Advanced</td>
<td>display mastery of a complex and specialised area of knowledge and skills, employing advanced skills to conduct research, or advanced technical or professional activity, accepting accountability for related decision making, including use of supervision.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6.4 The credit volume of a module is reflective of the amount of effort expected for the typical student to achieve the learning outcomes for that module. The credit volume is based on an estimate using the notional hours of learning, which includes not only formal classes and contact time, but also preparation time, independent study, reading, revision, assessment, online learning, field trips and all other self-directed learning. One ECTS credit represents 25 notional student learning hours.

6.5 The standard base module size shall be 5 or 7.5 ECTS credits. Each module is designed to conform to the credit values, notional study hours and functions set out in table 4 below:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ECTS Value</th>
<th>Notional Student learning Hours</th>
<th>Taught Modules</th>
<th>Projects(^8)</th>
<th>Placements(^9)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>187.5</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>MBBS only</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>625</td>
<td>MBBS only</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>750</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>1125</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>1250</td>
<td>MRes only</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>1500</td>
<td>MRes only</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6.6 Any variation to the above module sizes would need to be approved either at the point of the programme being approved by the Programmes Committee or through the Programme and Module Modification Procedure.

6.7 Master of Research (MRes) programmes can have between one and three project modules provided that the total number of credits achieved from project work is a minimum of 45 ECTS.

6.8 The programme specification for each programme of study prescribes the core, compulsory and elective modules available to students within their approved programme of study. It will also detail opportunities for students to take co-curricular modules.

6.9 Core modules are those which serve a fundamental role within the curriculum, and for which achievement of the credits for that module is essential for the achievement of the target award. Core modules must therefore be taken and passed in order to achieve that named award. They are approved and listed as core modules for that named award on the programme specification.

6.10 Compulsory modules are those which are designated as necessary to be taken as part of the programme syllabus. Compulsory modules can be compensated.

\(^8\) Projects may contain placement activity
\(^9\) Includes year abroad, year in Europe, etc
6.11 Elective modules are those which are in the same subject area as the field of study and are offered to students in order to offer an element of choice in the curriculum and from which students are able to select. They are approved and listed as elective modules for that named award on the programme specifications.

6.12 Co-curricular modules are those offered College-wide to broaden the curriculum. These modules are graded but will be recorded on a pass/fail basis and as such do not contribute to the overall degree classification. All undergraduate programmes of study are required to include a 5 ECTS slot for students to take a co-curricular module as part of their programme of study.

6.13 Modules can have a different designation for different programmes of study e.g. a core module on one programme could be offered as an elective on another programme.

Exceptions to the Curriculum Framework

6.14 In exceptional circumstances, such as to ensure accreditation of a programme of study by a Professional, Regulatory or Statutory Body (PSRB), Programme Specific Regulations may be approved at the discretion of the Senate, or a nominated body acting on its behalf. The relevant programme specification will detail any Specific Regulations approved for that programme.

Section 7: Undergraduate Programmes of Study

7.1 Each undergraduate programme of study contains modules which combine to create a coherent learning experience in the relevant field of study, enabling students to develop the skills and knowledge required at each academic level.

7.2 Each undergraduate programme of study is designed to enable all students to accumulate sufficient credit at the relevant academic levels in accordance with the requirements set out in table 5 below.

7.3 Each undergraduate degree programme of study will normally make provision for Exit Awards within the programme structure.

7.4 Each programme of study will have programme learning outcomes. These should set out what a student would be expected to have achieved for an exit award.

7.5 Each undergraduate programme of study must include a space for a student to take one co-curricular module from the I-Explore portfolio as part of their programme of study. These co-curricular modules will be offered at either Level 5 or Level 6 and count for 5 ECTS credits. All undergraduate programmes will include 5 ECTS credit for a co-curricular module to be taken in either year 2, year 3 or year 4 (or combinations thereof, allowing students to choose in which year to take this module).
Table 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Award</th>
<th>Total ECTS required for award</th>
<th>Level 4 (year 1)</th>
<th>Level 5 (year 2)</th>
<th>Level 6 (year 3)</th>
<th>Level 7 (Master’s)</th>
<th>Level 8 (Doctoral)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Master’s Degree (MSci, MEng)</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>45 (60)</td>
<td>45 (60)</td>
<td>45 (60)</td>
<td>60 (60)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor’s Degree with Honours (BSc, BEng)</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>45 (60)</td>
<td>45 (60)</td>
<td>45 (60)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diploma of Higher Education</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>45 (60)</td>
<td>45 (60)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certificate of Higher Education</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>45 (60)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Medicine &amp; Bachelor of Surgery (MBBS)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Not credit rated</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7.8 The Bachelor of Medicine & Bachelor of Surgery (MBBS) adheres to the College’s curriculum framework but modules are not credit rated. Credit is notionally applied to modules to provide an indicative credit volume as set out in 6.4.

7.9 In Year 4 of the MBBS programme, students undertake a one-year BSc programme which leads to the award of the BSc in Medical Sciences. The specific degree title is determined through the electives taken, which are approved and set out in the Programme Specification.

7.10 Exceptionally, MBBS students may be permitted to undertake a one-year intercalated BSc degree at another University, which will replace their Year 4 programme of study at the College. Applications are subject to the approval of the Head of the Undergraduate School in accordance with the criteria set out in the Programme Specification.

7.11 To obtain a BSc or BEng degree under these regulations a student must complete to the satisfaction of the College a programme of study valued at a minimum of 180 ECTS. Where a BSc or BEng programme extends over more than three academic years additional ECTS may be awarded. Students will not normally be permitted to take more than 60 ECTS in any one academic year.

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10 at least one full-time academic year is at level 7 of the FHEQ (i.e. at the level of the qualification). For the MBBS award bachelor’s level is integrated with study at master’s level and the programme is designed to meet the qualification descriptors in full at level 6 of the FHEQ and level 7 of the FHEQ. For historical reasons the qualifications retain the title ‘Bachelor’.
7.12 To obtain an MSci or MEng degree under these regulations a student must complete to the satisfaction of the College a programme of study valued at a minimum of 240 ECTS. Where an MSci or MEng programme extends over more than four academic years additional ECTS may be awarded. Students will not normally be permitted to take more than 60 ECTS in any one academic year.

Placement Years – Undergraduate Programmes

7.13 An undergraduate programme of study may include a year for study purposes spent at another Higher Education institution and/or a year in industry. Placement years can be defined as ‘Additional’ or ‘Replacement’ and this must be specified and approved at the point the programme of study is initially approved or through the agreed Programme Modifications procedure.

7.14 Each placement year is normally given a credit value of 60 credits.

7.15 A placement year which is defined as an ‘additional’ year, where the credit awarded for the placement year is in addition to the credit required for the award will:

a. Extend the total duration of the student’s programme of study by one year.

b. Be incorporated into a programme of study normally between level 5 and level 6, following the second year of study.

c. Not present a barrier to progression.

d. Not contribute to the student’s degree classification.

7.16 A placement year which is defined as a ‘replacement’ year, where the credit awarded for the placement year is part of the credit required for the award will:

a. Replace an existing year of study.

b. Not extend the total duration of the student’s programme.

c. Be spent in full-time study at a partner Higher Education Institution or in full-time work with an approved industrial placement provider

d. Replace the penultimate or final year of study of an integrated Master’s Degree (MEng, MSci).

e. Not be incorporated into a Bachelor’s Degree (BEng, BSc).

f. Contribute towards the student’s degree classification

7.17 The programme title for undergraduate programmes which include a placement year will be determined as follows:

a. ‘Field of study with Year Abroad’
b. ‘Field of study with Year in Industry’

Joint Honours

7.18 A joint honours programme incorporates two distinct fields of study within a single, coherent programme of study.

7.19 A joint honours programme is structured to contain study in both fields of study at each level of the award; modules in both disciplines are integrated into each year of study.

7.20 The programme title for joint honours undergraduate programmes will be determined as follows:

a. *Field of study A’ and ‘Field of study B’* where approximately 50% of the academic credit is awarded in each field of study.

b. ‘*Field of Study A’ with ‘Field of Study B’*’ where between 25% to 50% of the academic credit is awarded in the secondary field of study.

Field of Study

7.21 The Field of study is the discipline in which the programme of study is delivered. The field of study (e.g. Chemistry) is combined with the award (e.g. MSci) to create the programme title (e.g. MSci Chemistry).

Section 8: Postgraduate Programmes of Study

8.1 Each postgraduate programme of study contains Level 7 modules which combine to create a coherent learning experience, enabling students to develop advanced level skills and knowledge. A postgraduate taught programme may include Level 6 modules up to a maximum of 15 ECTS credits.

8.2 Each postgraduate degree course will normally make provision for Exit Awards within the programme structure.

8.3 Each programme of study is designed to enable all students to accumulate sufficient credit in accordance with the requirements set out in table 6 below.
### Table 6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Award</th>
<th>Total ECTS required for award</th>
<th>ECTS Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Maximum Level 6 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stand Alone Master’s Degree (MBA, MEd, MPH, MRes, MSc)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postgraduate Diploma (PGDip)</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postgraduate Certificate (PGCert)</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.4 Each programme of study contains project work in accordance with the requirements set out in table 7 below:

### Table 7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Award</th>
<th>Minimum credit assigned to project work</th>
<th>Maximum credit assigned to project work</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MBA, MEd, MPH, MSc</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MRes</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Part Four: Assessment

Section 9: Assessment structure

9.1 The assessment for each module should allow students to demonstrate achievement of the module’s learning outcomes and should contribute to the overall achievement of the programme learning outcomes.

9.2 The assessment regime for each module will comprise one or more summative assessment components. These will be clearly detailed in the module outline and may only be varied in accordance with the procedures for programme and module modifications. Where a module has more than one assessment component, the module outline will clearly state the relative weighting of each component and whether there is a qualifying mark for the component for the student to pass the module.

Section 10: Marking

Assessment component level

10.1 Each assessment component will be assessed against the assessment criteria as published in the module description for that module and (with the exception of pass/fail modules) awarded a mark between 0-100.

Module level

10.2 The module pass mark for graded modules at Levels 4, 5, and 6 is 40. The module pass mark for modules at Level 7 is 50. These pass marks will apply regardless of the year of study, therefore if a Level 7 module is taken during year 3 of an integrated Masters programme for example, the pass mark for that module will be 50.

10.3 The overall module mark achieved by each student shall be calculated by aggregating, in accordance with their relative weightings, the student’s assessment component marks (the weighted average). A module may be passed even where one or more of the assessment components have been failed if the module pass mark is achieved, except where there are qualifying marks which require students to pass all assessment components in order to pass the module.

10.4 All marks, results and indicative grades, both at assessment component level and module level, are provisional until considered and ratified by the appropriate Examination Board.

10.5 Where a student passes a module the student will be awarded the volume of credit assigned to that module. The award of partial credit for a module is not permitted.

10.6 A module that has been passed, and for which credit has been awarded, may not be repeated in order to improve a mark or gain additional credit.
**Compensation**

10.7 Compensation is a mechanism by which a module can be passed and credit can be awarded by the Examination Board where the student has achieved a marginal failure.

10.8 Where a student has achieved an aggregate module result of 30-39% in modules taken at credit Levels 4, 5 and 6 or an aggregate module result of 40-49% in modules taken at credit level 7, an Examination Board can, at its discretion, offer a compensated fail.

10.9 A compensated fail cannot be offered for a core module.

10.10 Compensated fails can be awarded for up to a maximum of 15 ECTS credits per credit level, and for year of study. Where a programme permits study at different credit levels Boards of Examiners must have sufficient safe guards to protect the integrity of its awards with regards to the amount of compensation it then awards.

10.11 Where a student has been awarded a compensated fail they cannot re-attempt that module.

**Module Failure**

10.12 A student who fails a module may, subject to regulations concerning maximum numbers of attempts, maximum numbers of credits, maximum periods of registration and credit thresholds be permitted one further attempt at the module.

10.13 The Examination Board may decide to allow the student to:

a. be re-assessed in one or more pieces of assessment for the module by a specified date, or;

b. retake the module, which gives the student an opportunity to retrieve the failed assessment component(s) of a failed module.

10.14 After re-assessment in assessment components or a retake of the module, the overall module mark will be capped at the pass mark (40 in the case of modules at Levels 4, 5 and 6 and 50 in the case of modules at Level 7).

10.15 Where a module to be retaken is no longer being offered, the student will be required to take an alternative, equivalent, module, to be determined by the Examination Board. The alternative module will be capped at the pass mark.

10.16 Re-assessment may take the same format as the original assessment or may take an alternative format at the discretion of the relevant Board of Examiners. Where it is not possible to replicate the original assessment format, the alternative assessment format should be approved in advance and included on the module descriptor.
10.17 A student who fails a co-curricular module may, subject to regulations concerning maximum numbers of attempts, maximum numbers of credits, maximum periods of registration and credit thresholds be permitted one further attempt at the module. If a student fails a co-curricular module after a second attempt, the student will need to take an additional module to ensure they have sufficient credits to meet the programme requirements.

Deferred Assessment

10.18 A student may only be deferred in a module as a result of a successful mitigating circumstances claim.

10.19 Where a student is deferred in an assessment component or a module, it will not count as an attempt at that assessment component or module and the student will have the right to be assessed as if for the first time (where the deferral was at the first attempt) at the next available opportunity.

10.20 Where a student has an accepted mitigating circumstances claim but has achieved a pass mark for the module no further action will be taken but the mitigating circumstances may be taken into account, where appropriate, at the final Examination Board which confers the award on the student where the scheme of award permits this.

Section 11: Progression

Undergraduate Awards

11.1 In order to progress to the next level of study, a student must have passed all modules (equivalent to 60 credits) in the current level of study either at first attempt, at resit, or by a compensated pass.

11.2 The overall weighted average for the year must be 40%, including where a module(s) have been compensated, in order for the student to progress to the next year of the programme.

11.3 Where the year of study includes a Level 7 module(s) for which the pass mark is 50%, the calculation for the year overall weighted average will be amended in order to take this into account. The Level 7 module must be passed (see 11.1) and the year overall weighted average will be calculated from the remaining modules at Level 6.

11.4 Students should normally be provided with an opportunity to resit failed assessment prior to the next academic year. Where this is not possible by the nature of the assessment required, or due to accepted mitigating circumstances, the assessment may be carried forward.

11.5 Where the requirements for progression have not been met, the Board of Examiners may offer the student the opportunity to either:

a. Re-take the module(s) they have failed
b. Re-take the entire year

11.6 The Programme Specification for Integrated Masters awards will make clear under what circumstances a student would be eligible to transfer from a BSc or BEng award to an MSci or MEng. The Programme Specification must also make clear the progression requirements for the student to continue on the MSci or MEng and where a student would be required to transfer from the MSci or MEng to the BSc or BEng.

Exclusion on Academic Grounds

11.7 An Examination Board will terminate a student’s registration on academic grounds in any of the following circumstances:

a. where a student has exhausted the maximum permitted number of attempts at a core module

b. where a student is unable to complete the award within the Maximum period of registration for that award.
Section 12: Assessment Practice

Marking and Moderation

Principles of marking and moderation

12.1 Marking and moderation must be conducted:
   a) Fairly; using defined marking criteria which have been developed with reference to the relevant module learning outcomes.
   b) Objectively; through the use of anonymity, and moderation under the scrutiny of internal and external experts.
   c) Transparently; ensuring that all students and staff are informed of the marking and moderation process to be used.

Anonymity in the marking process

12.2 Anonymity must be observed and maintained during the marking process for all written examinations. Anonymity is not required (but is encouraged) for coursework; practical assessments cannot be marked anonymously.

12.3 Where a student breaches their own anonymity, for example by writing their name visibly on an assessment, the student forfeits their right to anonymity.

Marking

12.4 For each module owned by a department, the relevant Head of Department or nominee(s) must ensure that:
   a) A Module Leader is appointed for each module and that any approved markers are competent to act as such.
   b) The marking of assessments for each module is organised in accordance with the regulations including the allocation of approved markers to assessment components, questions or scripts as appropriate.
   c) Arrangements have been determined for internal and external moderation.
   d) Appropriate third markers are appointed to resolve disagreements in the marking process.

12.5 The Module Leader must ensure that:
   a) There is a clear description of the moderation activity that will take place for the assessments.
   b) There are appropriate processes in place for assessments to be audited.
c) A record of the marking and internal moderation arrangements is provided to
the relevant External Examiner(s)

d) There is a clear audit trail for each piece of assessment showing the rationale
for the marks awarded by each marker and any communication between them
to reach an agreed mark.

12.6 All assessments must be marked by an approved marker except where:

a) Marking is conducted electronically (for example using optical mark
recognition software)

b) Marks are assigned through a process of peer assessment

12.7 The markers shall evaluate an assessment against the agreed marking criteria
and, using their academic judgement, award an appropriate mark, grade or
outcome as specified in the marking scheme for that assessment. The markers
shall evaluate the assessment at the lowest level of granularity (for example an
individual examination question or essay).

12.8 The mark awarded by the marker[s] will be considered the provisional mark and
will be put forward for moderation.

12.9 Any assessment designated as a ‘major project’, for example a dissertation, end
research or consultancy project, must be blind double marked.

12.10 Blind double marked means that the assessment is completely independently, and
normally concurrently, marked by two approved assessors.

Moderation

12.11 Moderation is the process by which the College assures itself that the marking has
been conducted in a consistent and fair way, taking into account the marking criteria and
learning outcomes. Moderation can be internal (by another member of College staff) or
external (by a duly appointed External Examiner). Internal moderation may take the form
of:

a) Open double marking (also known as non-blind double marking)

b) Sample check marking

12.12 Where the module assessment regime contains more than one summative
assessment, smaller assessments are not required to be internally moderated
where the following criteria apply:

a) The summative assessment is not weighted at more than 25% of the
module.

b) That the assessment regime for the module includes an assessment
that is weighted at more than 50% of the module, which would
automatically be internally moderated.
The principle being that the majority of the assessment over the programme will be internally moderated prior to the external moderation process.

12.13 Where assessment is conducted electronically (for example using optical mark recognition software) or marks are assigned through a process of peer assessment the first part of the internal moderation process (open double marking or sample check marking) is not required.

12.14 The Head of Department (or nominee) is responsible for overseeing the internal moderation process for the relevant module to ensure the consistency of marking, this includes agreeing and implementing the recommendations and investigating any anomalies identified.

12.15 Internal moderation cannot be carried out by the first marker.

12.16 For each module the internal moderator should be provided with the distribution of marks for the relevant assessment tasks and a sample of assessed work. The distribution of marks must be anonymous.

12.17 For Major Projects the internal moderator should be provided with the distribution of marks only. The distribution of marks must be anonymous.

12.18 Practical assessments (including oral assessments, presentations and viva voce examinations), except where a durable record of the assessment is retained, for example a video or audio recording are required to be open double marked.

12.19 Any assessment that has been blind double marked is not required to be internally moderated, but must be externally moderated.

12.20 All other submitted work would normally be sample check marked.

12.21 Where sample check marking is used, the sample shall normally be at least 10% of the cohort or 10 assessments, whichever is the greater. The sample should consist of examples from the full range of marks including examples from each individual marker. In addition all assessments which are awarded a mark below the pass mark must be included in the sample.

12.22 In the event that there is no disagreement between the markers the mark awarded will be considered the provisional mark and will be put forward to complete the internal moderation process, and then on to the External Examiner.

**Resolving disagreements in the marking process**

12.23 In the event that the process of internal moderation or blind double marking results in a disagreement between the marker(s) and moderator a resolution must be sought.

   a. Where a sample of the marking was moderated, any disagreement between markers will require the full set of assessed work to be independently second marked before any disagreements can be resolved.
For open or blind double marking:

b. Where the difference between the marks awarded by the markers is less than or equal to 5% any disagreement may be resolved by taking the average.

c. Where the difference between the marks awarded by the markers is greater than 5% any disagreement should be resolved by discussion between the markers to reach an agreed mark.

12.24 Where an agreement cannot be reached between the markers the decision should be referred to a third party. The third party should be a third independent marker and should not be an external examiner. The third marker should review the marks awarded by each of the markers and determine the mark to be put forward for internal moderation.

12.25 Once all marking for the assessment task has been completed the Module Leader shall confirm the provisional mark for each student which will be put forward to internal moderation.

12.26 The final stage of internal moderation is to ensure that the scale, range and standards of marking are appropriate. Any recommendations for change must be based upon the identification of systematic issues with the marking process and resolutions should be applied consistently to all work submitted for the assessment task.

12.27 Systematic issues with the marking process may include:

a. A pattern of generous or punitive marking

b. Over emphasis on individual marking criteria or individual sections of the assessment

c. Under emphasis or exclusion of individual marking criteria or individual sections of the assessment

d. Large fluctuations in marks

e. Use of an excessively narrow range of marks

12.28 Statistical tools and techniques may be used to moderate assessment practices in order to address underlying issues. Such techniques may not be used to change the marks of individual students however they may be used to apply consistent changes to all work submitted for the assessment task by enabling the department to identify assessments where the marks profile is out of line with departmental norms.

12.29 Where an issue has been identified during internal moderation, a further review of marks may be required. This may require further marking of the entire assessment, of a single section of the assessment, or assessments within a particular mark range. It is expected that all assessments displaying the same general issue will be re-marked.
Issuing provisional marks

12.30 The release of provisional marks, i.e. agreed marks which have not yet been ratified by the Board of Examiners, for summative assessment is permitted by the College, except in certain circumstances as explained in the *Guidelines for Issuing Provisional Marks to Students on Taught Programmes*. Provisional marks should always be released with that caveat that all marks released are provisional until confirmed by the Board of Examiners.

External moderation

12.31 A sample of assessed work must be made available for moderation by an external examiner for each module.

12.32 The sample of assessments to be used for external moderation should be the same sample as that used for internal moderation.

12.33 The role of the external examiner in respect to external moderation is:

a) To confirm whether the academic standards and achievements of students are appropriate within the context of relevant national and international frameworks and guidelines.

b) To confirm whether the academic standards and achievements of students is comparable with those in other higher education institutions of which the external examiner has experience

c) To confirm whether the assessment process has been conducted rigorously, fairly and in accordance with the College’s regulations for taught programmes of study and the assessment code of practice.

d) To confirm whether the marking process has been undertaken consistently and in accordance with the agreed marking criteria.

12.34 For each module being externally moderated, in addition to the sample of assessed work, the external examiner should be provided with:

a) the module outline

b) The distribution of marks for the relevant assessment tasks. The distribution of marks must be anonymous.

c) the marking criteria for the relevant assessment tasks

d) details of the marking arrangements for the relevant assessment tasks

e) details of the internal moderation arrangements for the relevant assessment tasks
Reasonable Adjustments in Respect of Disability

12.35 Reasonable adjustments may be made to assessments for individual students in respect of disability. Such adjustments must be made in accordance with College policy as described in the Assessment Code of Practice.

Late Submission of Assessment

12.36 Except where individual mitigating circumstances apply, students must adhere to the published submission deadlines for their programme of study. Failure to submit to the satisfaction of the College will result in the application of penalties as set out in the “Penalties for the Late Submission of Assessed Coursework on Undergraduate and Postgraduate (Master’s Level) Programmes Policy.”

Timing and Format of Reassessment

12.37 The relevant Sub-board of Examiners or nominated committee will determine and approve the timing and format of the reassessment that will take place. This will be either:

(i) at the next normal assessment opportunity (i.e. when the module next operates); or

(ii) as a reassessment before the start of the following academic year (usually between June and September). In this instance the Sub-board of Examiners or nominated committee may at their discretion permit the use of an alternative form of assessment to that originally used for the module.

Academic Appeals

12.38 An academic appeal is a representation against a decision of an Examination Board in respect of an assessment outcome for an individual student. Academic Appeals will be conducted in accordance with the College’s Academic Appeals Procedure.
Part Five: CONFERMENT OF AWARDS

13.1 In order to be considered for an award, a student must have achieved the minimum number of credits at the required levels prescribed for that award and met any programme specific requirements as set out in the Programme Specification.

Undergraduate Awards: Determination of Honours Classification

13.2 An Honours classification will be determined through:

i) Aggregate Module marks for all graded modules
ii) Year Weightings

13.3 The College sets the class of undergraduate degree that may be awarded as follows:

i) First 70% or above for the average weighted module results
ii) Upper Second 60% or above for the average weighted module results
iii) Lower Second 50% or above for the average weighted module results
iv) Third 40% or above for the average weighted module results

13.4 Where a student has achieved more than the minimum number of credits, the marks from these modules will not normally be included in the classification calculation unless otherwise specified in the programme specification.

13.5 The final degree classification is determined through the assessment process and confirmed by the Examination Board in accordance with the classification criteria in 13.3 above.

13.6 Candidates who fall within X% of the boundary for a higher classification may be considered for the next classification based on their overall academic performance. Each Examination Board is required to have its own approved criteria for application to borderline candidates.

13.7 Once a student has fulfilled the criteria for the honours degree they may not take further modules in order to improve their average result.

Award of a Single Honours Degree

13.8 To qualify for the award of a Degree with Honours, a student must have:

a. accumulated at least 180 ECTS credits at Credit Level 4 or above, including a minimum of 45 credits passed at level 6;

b. no more than 45 credits as a Compensated Fail overall, with no more than 15 ECTS compensated credits at each level

c. met any specific requirements for an award as outlined in the approved programme specification for that award.
Award of a Joint Honours Degree

13.9 To qualify for the award of a Degree with Joint Honours, a student must have;

a) accumulated at least 180 ECTS Credits at Credit Level 4 or above; including a minimum of 45 credits passed at Credit Level 6;

b) complied with the requirements set out in regulation 7.20 for the percentage of modules in each Field of Study;

c) no more than 45 credits as a Compensated Fail overall, with no more than 15 ECTS compensated credits at each level

d) met any specific requirements for an award as outlined in the approved programme specification for that award.

Award of an Integrated Masters Degree

13.10 To qualify for the award of an Integrated Masters Degree, a student must have:

a) accumulated at least 240 ECTS Credits at Credit Level 4 or above, as set out in Table 5, including a minimum of 60 Credits at Level 7;

b. no more than 45 credits as a Compensated Fail overall, with no more than 15 ECTS compensated credits at each level

c. met any specific requirements for an award as outlined in the approved programme specification for that award.

Year Weightings of Undergraduate Taught Awards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Ratio</th>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3</th>
<th>Year 4</th>
<th>Year 5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BSc/BEng (3 yrs)</td>
<td>3:14:23</td>
<td></td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>57.5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSc with Management (4 yrs)</td>
<td>6:16:29:29</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSc with Management and a year in Industry (5 yrs)</td>
<td>6:16:0:29:29</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSc Physics and Music Performance (4 yrs)</td>
<td>6:16:29:29</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSci/MEng (4 yrs, including year abroad degrees)</td>
<td>6:16:29:29</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSci/MEng with year in industry in year 3 (5 yrs)</td>
<td>6:16:0:29:29</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSci/MEng with a year in industry in year 4 (5 yrs)</td>
<td>6:16:29:0:29</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEng (with 6 month industry placement)</td>
<td>6:16:29:29</td>
<td></td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td>36.25%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Postgraduate awards:

Award of a Postgraduate Certificate (PG Cert)

13.11 To qualify for the award of a Postgraduate Certificate, a student must have accumulated at least 30 ECTS credits at Level 6 or above (this must include a minimum of 20 credits at Level 7).

Award of a Postgraduate Diploma (PG Dip)

13.12 To qualify for the award of a Postgraduate Diploma a student must have accumulated at least 60 ECTS credits at Level 6 or above (this must include a minimum of 45 credits at Level 7).

Award of a Postgraduate Degree (excluding MRes)

13.13 To qualify for the award of a postgraduate degree a student must have:
   a) accumulated at least 90 ECTS credits at Level 6 or above. This must include a minimum of 75 ECTS at Level 7;
   b) no more than 15 credits as a Compensated Fail;
   c) met any specific requirements for an award as outlined in the approved programme specification for that award.

Award of a Degree of Master of Research (MRes)

13.14 To qualify for the award of Master of Research a student must have:
   a) accumulated at least 90 ECTS credits at Level 6 or above. This must include a minimum of 75 ECTS at Level 7;
   b) no compensation may be included in the award;
   c) met specific requirements for an award as outlined in the approved programme specification for that award.

Classification of Postgraduate Taught Awards

13.15 The College sets the class of Degree that may be awarded as follows:

   i. Distinction: The student has achieved an overall weighted average of 70% or above across the programme.
ii. Merit: The student has achieved an overall weighted average of above 60% but less than 70%.

iii. Pass: The student has achieved an overall weighted average of 50% but less than 60%.

13.16 For a Master’s, students must normally achieve a distinction (70%) mark in the dissertation or designated final major project (as designated in the programme specification) in order to be awarded a distinction.

13.17 For a Master’s, students must normally achieve a minimum of a merit (60%) mark in the dissertation or designated final major project (as designated in the programme specification) in order to be awarded a merit.

13.18 Modules taken at level 6 as part of the programme specification for a named postgraduate award will contribute to the determination of pass, merit or distinction for any taught postgraduate award and are included in the calculation of the overall weighted average.

Exit awards

13.19 Where a target award makes provision for exit awards in the programme specification, a student who:

a. fails to achieve sufficient credits to gain the award for which they are registered, and;

b. is excluded on academic grounds or has reached the maximum period of registration, or for good cause as determined by the Examination Board;

c. has achieved sufficient credits to gain a lower level or lower volume award

will be recommended by the Examination Board for the lower award.

13.20 Where a student has been awarded an exit award following exclusion from a programme;

a. there shall be no further opportunity for re-admission or re-registration on to the same programme.

b. there shall be no automatic right to transfer to another course at the College. Excluded students would be required to submit a new application for admission as per the published procedure.
Aegrotat Provisions (undergraduate students only)

These regulations apply to the award of a Bachelor of Science (BSc) and Bachelor of Engineering (BEng) degree. Candidates for the award of the MBBS degrees are not eligible to be recommended for the award of an Aegrotat degree.

13.20 Students may be considered for the award of an Aegrotat or classified degree under these Provisions if:

a) through illness or the death of a near relative or other cause judged sufficient by the Senate, they have been absent from examinations during their final year.

OR

b) though present at the whole of the examination during their final year, they consider that their performance has been adversely affected by any of the causes referred to in sub-clause (a).

OR

c) the student has died prior to completing their programme.

A student must have completed their full programme of study for the degree, in relation to sub-clause 13.20 a) or b), and have satisfied the requirements of the College as described in the General Regulations.

13.21 An application for consideration to determine eligibility for the award of a degree under the Aegrotat Provisions must be made to the Academic Registrar within six weeks from the last day of the final year examination and must be accompanied by a medical certificate or other statement of the grounds on which application is made in the case or sub-clause 13.20 a) or 13.20 b).

13.22 Where the College has been informed of the death of a student, the Board of Examiners will be informed in order to consider the making of an award in recognition of the study undertaken.

13.23 If a student has satisfied the requirements for the award as laid down in Part 5, the examiners shall recommend the award of a degree with a classification, or where applicable a Pass degree, and shall not consider the candidate for the award of an Aegrotat degree.

13.24 In the case of a student not deemed eligible to be recommended for a classified degree under paragraph 13.23, the relevant Faculty Education Committee, having considered a report from the examiners on the work submitted for such examinations as they attended (if any), together with records of the student’s performance during the programme of study and assessments provided by the students' teachers, will determine whether evidence has been shown to their satisfaction that, had they completed the examination in normal circumstances,
the student would clearly have reached a standard (and completed the necessary ECTS credits) qualifying them for the award of the degree. If so, the student will be notified accordingly (if requested under sub-clause 13.20 a) and b) and asked whether they wish to proceed formally with the Aegrotat degree application or to re-take the examination(s) at the next available opportunity.

13.25 If the award of an Aegrotat degree is conferred on a student they will not be eligible thereafter to re-enter for the examination for the classified degree.

13.26 A student who re-enters for the examination for the classified degree, having previously been informed, under paragraph 13.24, that they are eligible to apply for the award of an Aegrotat degree, ceases to be eligible so to apply.

13.27 An Aegrotat degree will be awarded without distinction or classification.

13.28 Holders of an Aegrotat degree may not subsequently enter for examinations for a first degree of the College in the same field of study, but they may apply for permission to proceed to a first degree in a different field, or to a higher degree, on complying with the appropriate Regulations for such degrees.

13.29 Students who have been awarded an Aegrotat degree after complying with the relevant Regulations will also be awarded the relevant Aegrotat Associateship. The procedures, described in paragraphs 13.20 to 13.27, will apply, as appropriate, to students who are candidates for the award of the Associateship only.
PART 6: GLOSSARY OF TERMS

The following list defines some of the terms used throughout this document.

**Assessment Criteria:** A description of what the learner is expected to do and at what level in order to demonstrate achievement of the learning outcomes.

**Credit Transfer:** The mechanism which allows credit awarded by either Imperial or another UK higher education awarding body to be recognised, quantified and included towards the credit requirements for a programme delivered by Imperial and/or between programmes offered by Imperial.

**Deferred Assessment:** Where students are able to retake assessment as if for the first time, i.e. not capped at the pass mark, following a successful mitigating circumstances claim.

**Credit (ECTS):** ECTS credits express the volume of learning based on the defined learning outcomes and their associated workload. 60 ECTS credits are allocated to the learning outcomes and associated workload of a full-time academic year or its equivalent, which normally comprises a number of educational components to which credits (on the basis of the learning outcomes and workload) are allocated. ECTS Credits are generally expressed in whole numbers.

**Credit Transfer:** A process that allows credit awarded by one Degree Awarding Body to be recognized and count towards the requirements of a programme at another institution; or that allows credit to be achieved on a particular programme to contribute towards the requirements of a different one.

**Enrolment:** the annual procedure by which it is confirmed that students have progressed adequately, confirmed their mode of study and have made arrangements for the payment of fees for that academic year.

**Exit Award:** An exit award is a qualification which may, where provided for, be awarded on successful completion of an intermediate point in the studies in a longer programme of study (when a student leaves the programme) but for which the student has not registered at the outset.

**Intermediate Award:** An Intermediate qualification is a separate qualification which can be awarded at a specific stage or level part of the way through a longer programme of study and for which a student can register at the outset of study.

**Programme of Study:** the approved curriculum leading to a specified and named award of the College as followed by an individual student.

**Registration:** the act of confirming that the student has met the conditions of admission and commenced a programme of study. Registration occurs once at the beginning of the relevant programme of study.

**Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL):** The identification, assessment and formal acknowledgement of learning and achievement that occurred at some time in the past.
(perhaps as the result of a previous course, self-directed study, or active experience), which is taken into account when admitting a student to a programme of study.

**Recognition of Prior Certified Learning (RPCL):** The identification, assessment and formal acknowledgement of learning and achievement which is at a higher education level that occurred at some time in the past, prior to entry to a programme of study, but which has not led to the award of credits or qualifications positioned on the Framework for Higher Education Qualifications of UK Degree Awarding Bodies (FHEQ), and for which the learning was awarded some form of official recognition.

**Recognition of Prior Experiential Learning (RPEL):** The identification, assessment and formal acknowledgement of learning and achievement that occurred at some time in the past prior to entry to a programme of study, but not in the context of formal education or training.

**Target Award:** The named qualification for which a student registers.