



A Vancouver style for use with LaTeX (using natbib) – example

We do not currently have any LaTeX style files for the Imperial College London referencing formats. The following is an example of a Vancouver style output which uses the natbib package. Natbib allows more flexibility in citation format and the specified bibliography style allows the inclusion of URLs for electronic resources (url= field).

- To invoke the natbib package, add `\usepackage[numbers]{natbib}` to the preamble. For round brackets around citations: `\usepackage[numbers,round]{natbib}`
- To insert a citation, use the `\cite` command (see table below)
- To achieve a Vancouver style output, use the `\bibliographystyle{unsrtnat}` command

Further information can be found in the **Citing and referencing in LaTeX - Using BibTeX** guide. The following website also provides much useful information:
http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX/Bibliography_Management

Original document

```
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{amsmath}
\usepackage{amssymb}
\usepackage{graphicx}
\usepackage[numbers]{natbib}

\begin{document}

`Airplanes are by no means the only application of aerodynamics' \cite[p.~215]{RefWorks:1248}. The air flow over an automobile, the
gas flow through the internal combustion engine powering an automobile, weather and storm prediction \cite{RefWorks:1247}, the flow
through a windmill, the production of thrust by gas turbine jet engines and rocket engines \cite{RefWorks:1248,RefWorks:1246}, and
the movement of air through building he... at a few other examples of the application of
aerodynamics \cite{RefWorks:1249}.

\bibliographystyle{unsrtnat}
\bibliography{EVRWedit}

\end{document}
```

invokes use of the natbib package and sets citation format as numbers

\cite command inserts numbers in square brackets

command to use unsrtnat style file (a Vancouver style)

command to create bibliography using the named .bib file for the data

Natbib citation commands

Command	Action	Result
<code>\cite{1145}</code>	Citation appears as a number based on the order in which the sources are cited	e.g. aerodynamics [1]
<code>\cite[p.~22]{1145}</code>	Allows page number to be inserted (used for direct quotes)	e.g. aerodynamics [1, p. 22]
<code>\cite{1145,1150}</code>	Multiple citations appear	e.g. aerodynamics [1, 2]

Phototypeset document

'Airplanes are by no means the only application of aerodynamics' [1, p. 215]. The air flow over an automobile, the gas flow through the internal combustion engine powering an automobile, weather and storm prediction [2], the flow through a windmill, the production of thrust by gas turbine jet engines and rocket engines [1, 3], and the movement of air through building heater and air-conditioning systems are just a few other examples of the application of aerodynamics [4].

References

- [1] N. Davids and M. K. Mani. Effects of turbulence on blood flow explored by finite element analysis. *Computers in biology and medicine*, 2(4):311–19, 1972. URL [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0010-4825\(72\)90018-2](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0010-4825(72)90018-2).
- [2] X. Dechamps, G. Degrez, M. Rasquin, and K. E. Jansen. Study of incompressible MHD flow in a circular pipe with transverse magnetic field using a spectral/finite element solver. In *44th AIAA Plasmadynamics and Lasers Conference*, page 13 pp., Reston, VA, USA, 2013. Univ. Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels, Belgium, American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics.
- [3] C. X. Lin and M. A. Ebadian. Developing turbulent convective heat transfer in helical pipes. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 40(16):3861–3873, 1997. URL [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0017-9310\(97\)00042-2](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0017-9310(97)00042-2).
- [4] F. Birgersson, S. Finnveden, and G. Robert. Modelling turbulence-induced vibration of pipes with a spectral finite element method. *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, 278(4-5):749–72, 2004. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jsv.2003.10.024>.